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| **Below is a progressive structure for increasing competence in Spanish. The foundations need to be in place before a child can move to the next year group structures. This structure can also be used to support more able children in next steps.** |
| **Year groups** | **Speaking and listening** | **writing** | **reading** | **Grammar** |
| **Reception** | listen attentively to spoken language and show understanding by joining in and responding.explore the patterns and sounds of language through songs and rhymes and link the spelling, sound and meaning of words. | See written Spanish | Read Spanish words together | understand basic grammar including: feminine and masculine |
| **Years 1/2** | engage in conversations; ask and answer questions; express opinions and respond to those of others; seek clarification and helpappreciate stories, songs, poems and rhymes in the languageexpress and develop ideas clearly and with increasing accuracy, both orally and in writinglisten to a variety of forms of spoken language to obtain information and respond appropriately | See written Spanish and have a go at writing simple words | read carefully and show understanding of words, phrases and simple writing | understand basic grammar including: feminine and masculinebasic punctuation in Spanish |
| **Years 3/4** | speak in sentences, using familiar vocabulary, phrases and basic language structuresinitiate and develop conversations, coping with unfamiliar language and unexpected responses, making use of important social conventions such as formal modes of address | write phrases from memory, and adapt these to create new sentences, to express ideas clearly | develop accurate pronunciation and intonation so that others understand when they are reading aloud or using familiar words and phrasesread literary texts in the language (together as a class) [such as stories, songs, poems and letters] to stimulate ideas, develop creative expression and expand understanding of the language and culture | understand basic grammar including: feminine and masculine and the conjugation of high-frequency verbs |
| **Years 5/6** | present ideas and information orally to a range of audiencesspeak coherently and confidently, with increasingly accurate pronunciation and intonationspeak with increasing confidence, fluency and spontaneity, finding ways of communicating what they want to say, including through discussion and asking questions, and continually improving the accuracy of their pronunciation and intonation | broaden their vocabulary and develop their ability to understand new words that are introduced into familiar written material, including through using a dictionarydescribe people, places, things and actions orally and in writingcan write at varying length, for different purposes and audiences, using the variety of grammatical structures that they have learntwrite prose using an increasingly wide range of grammar and vocabulary, write creatively to express their own ideas and opinions, and translate short written text accurately into the foreign language | understand and respond to spoken and written language from a variety of authentic sourcesdiscover and develop an appreciation of a range of writing read and show comprehension of original and adapted materials from a range of different sources, understanding the purpose, important ideas and details, and provide an accurate English translation of short, suitable material | understand basic grammar including: feminine and masculine and the conjugation of high-frequency verbs; key features and patterns of the language; how to apply these, for instance, to build sentences; and how these differ from or are similar to Englishidentify and use tenses or other structures which convey the present, past, and future as appropriate to the language being studieduse and manipulate a variety of key grammatical structures and patterns, including voices and moods, as appropriatedevelop and use a wide-ranging and deepening vocabulary that goes beyond their immediate needs and interests, allowing them to give and justify opinions and take part in discussion about wider issuesuse accurate grammar, spelling and punctuation |

**What does progress look like in Spanish?**

* Increasing confidence in speaking, listening, reading and writing Spanish
* Greater understanding of Spanish
* More manipulative language skills
* Increasing grammatical understanding and use of grammar to phrase spoken and written Spanish
* Improving pronunciation of Spanish
* Greater understanding of culture in Spanish speaking countries
* Increasing memory for vocabulary
* More intuitive Spanish language use rather than translation